

Postoperative Instructions

Endolymphatic Sac Surgery

Abraham Jacob, MD

Ear & Hearing @ Center for Neurosciences

This instruction sheet is designed to help you care for your ear(s) following surgery, and to answer many of the commonly asked questions. *Please read the entire sheet carefully.*

Leaving the Hospital

Typically, this is an outpatient procedure. Most people leave the hospital with a prescription for antibiotics, pain medication, and anti-nausea medication. The pain medication and anti-nausea medication are "as needed" medications and do NOT have to be taken if there isn't much pain or nausea.

It is not uncommon to have vertigo in the first 3-4 days after the operation. After that, you may feel off balance for 3-4 weeks. Your brain will adapt to the changes in your ear over time. Outcomes regarding vertigo control from surgery cannot be *fully* determined until about one year after surgery.

Home Care-The First Few Days

- The cup dressing on your ear (with Velcro strap) should be removed the day following surgery. Any other gauze or Telfa behind the ear should also be removed.
- The auricle (outer part of the ear) can be wiped gently with a soft cloth or cotton swab to remove dried blood/crusting, but if the ear is tender this is not necessary.
- You may wash your hair and clean both the auricle as well as the incision line 72 hours after surgery. Be sure to gently clean behind your ear every day with shampoo or mild soap/water.
- In some cases, the blue or black stitches will be visible behind your ear. In other cases, all stitches may be dissolvable and buried under the skin and you will not see any stitches.
- A thin layer of antibiotic ointment (Neosporin, Polysporin, Bacitracin, etc.) is helpful for the first few days following surgery. Do not use antibiotic ointment for more than 7 days.
- Do not bend over for 3 weeks after surgery. If you must bend, bend from the knees, not head-first from the hips. This will prevent pressure build-up in the head. Do not blow your nose for 3 weeks after surgery. Sniffing is okay but should be done gently. After 3 weeks you may blow your nose gently, one side at a time. Sneeze or cough with your mouth open during the 3 weeks following surgery. Using an open-mouth will prevent stifling the sneeze and causing pressure buildup in the ears.
- No strenuous physical activity, including sports, should be undertaken until seen for your post-op visit 3-4 weeks after surgery. With the exception of these restrictions, you may return to work or school as overall condition permits.
- You may fly after surgery. Whenever you fly, take an over-the-counter decongestant 30-60 minutes before take-off. Then, before the airplane begins to descend, spray your nose with Afrin decongestant nasal spray. Use this procedure whenever you fly in the 3-months following surgery. You may use the same treatment when traveling by car in a mountainous region. Please note that many patients have varying degrees of Eustachian tube dysfunction; therefore, some pressure or pain may occur despite these precautions.

- You may hear a variety of noises in your ear such as cracking or popping. This is part of the normal healing process.
- Tinnitus (ringing in the ear) is also noted by some patients. Many hearing loss patients have tinnitus preoperatively. Since this phantom sound is centrally generated by the brain rather than the ear, it is difficult to predict its natural history. For many patients, tinnitus improves with time.

Home Care-After the First Few Days:

- Pain should begin to subside. You may continue taking Tylenol or Ibuprofen as needed after your prescribed pain medication runs out. We are not allowed to manage chronic pain. If you feel that you need additional narcotic medications, you will be asked to come to the office for examination. An objective indication for additional narcotics must be present; for example, infection.
- It is normal for the top 1/2 of the ear to feel numb. This will take several months to return to normal.

Eyeglasses/ Sunglasses Post-Operative Care Instructions

If you wear prescribed eyeglasses or sunglasses, please be aware that this can cause irritation to the incision site and may cause delayed healing. Please review the following instructions and take the necessary precautions needed to ensure the best possible outcome.

- If you wear eyeglasses/sunglasses, the stem on the operated side should be removed for about 6 weeks after surgery.
- After the 6 weeks, you may also consider going to an eyeglass shop to have the stem tip widened out to prevent ongoing irritation or until it is fully healed.
- If you are wearing any hats or head gear, please be mindful of your incision site.
- C-Pap Machines should not be used until 3 weeks after surgery.

Your First Follow-up Appointment:

- If an appointment has not already been made, please call Ear & Hearing @ Center for Neurosciences for a follow up visit with Dr. Jacob approximately one month from surgery.

Call Ear & Hearing @ Center for Neurosciences (520-795-7750) if you observe:

- Increased pain not relieved by Tylenol or Ibuprofen.
- Large amounts of bleeding from the ear.
- Pus/Foul smelling drainage from the ear.
- Redness in the ear area.
- Temperature over 101.5° on 2 consecutive readings.

Patient or Caregiver Signature: _____ Date: _____